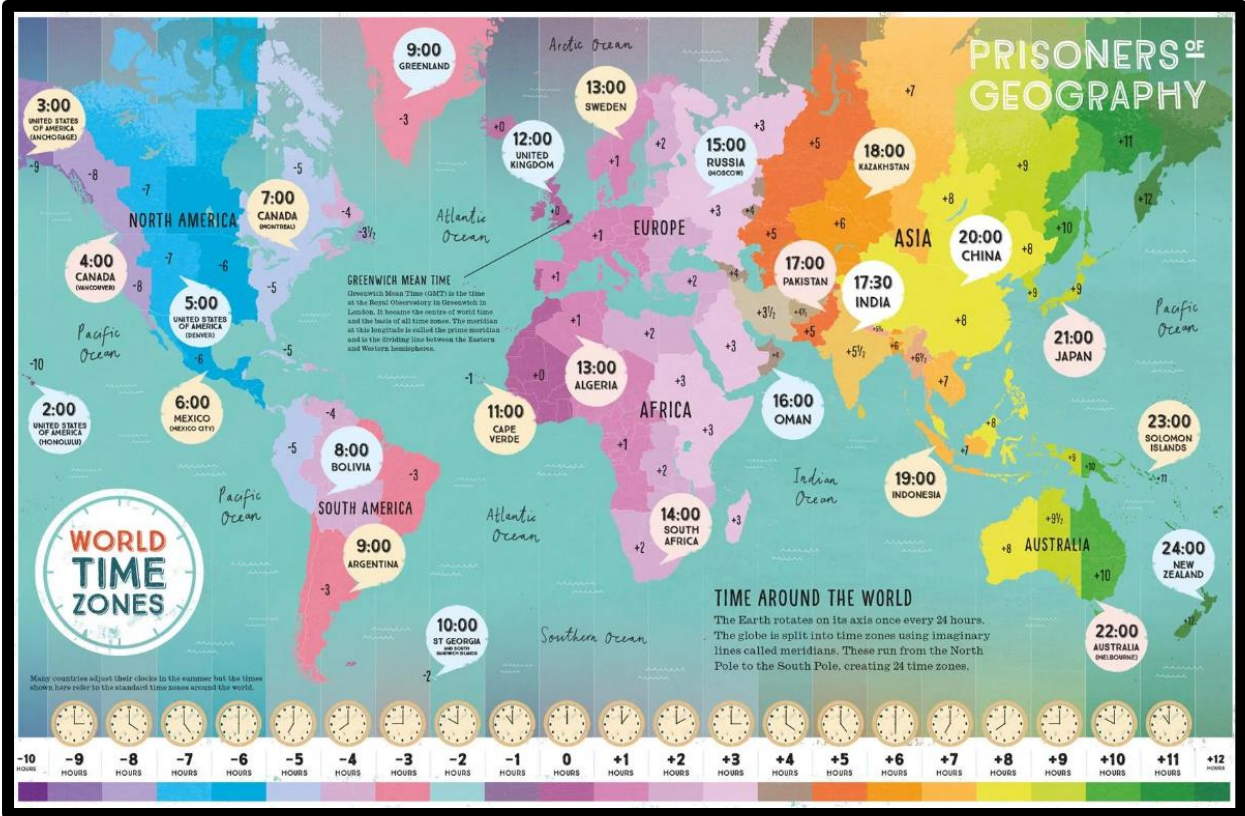
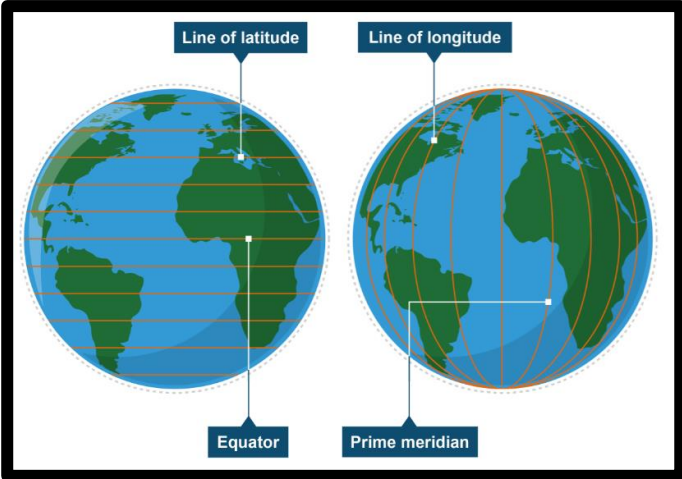


South America!

Enquiry Question: How does South America's Position Help with Trading?

South America is located in the **northern and southern hemispheres** and is the **fourth largest** continent in the world and the fourth most populated continent. It is bordered by three different bodies of water: the **Atlantic Ocean**, the **Pacific Ocean** and the **Caribbean Sea**. South America is home to **12 different countries**.



Key concepts:

- Space
- Place
- Physical and Human Processes
- Cultural Awareness and Diversity

Key Vocabulary

Prime Meridian Line/ Greenwich Meridian	The imaginary north-south line through <i>Greenwich</i> is called the Prime Meridian Line and it's used as the basis for our time zone system.
International Date Line	The international date line, established in 1884, passes through the mid-Pacific Ocean and roughly follows a 180 degrees longitude north-south line on the Earth. It is located halfway around the world from the prime meridian.
Longitude	We use lines of longitude to find out how far east or west a place is. These lines run from the top of the Earth to the bottom.
Latitude	We use lines of latitude to find out how far north or south a place is. These lines run from the parallel to the equator.
Trade	Trade is the exchange of goods, money and services between countries and regions.
Agriculture	Farming, including cultivation of the soil for the growing of <u>crops</u> and the <u>rearing</u> of animals to provide food, wool, and other products.
Climate	Climate is the general weather over a long period. This can include rainfall, temperature, snow or any other weather condition.
Biodiverse	The variety of plant and animal life in the world.
Import	Bring (goods or services) into a country from abroad for sale.
Export	Send (goods or services) to another country for sale.
Biomes	Large-scale ecosystems of the world with similar climates (weather, temperature), animals and plants.
Landmark	An object or feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen and recognized from a distance, especially one that enables someone to establish their location.
Tropical Rainforest	Warm climate all year long with lots of rain.
Tropical Savanna/Grasslands	Semi-humid tropical climate: a wet season and a dry season.
Human Features	Things made or built by humans like cities, houses, roads, bridges, ports, farms, factories, language, political systems and religion.
Physical Features	Features which are naturally created/occurring.